

Assignment 12 Semantics, WS 2013/14

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Read in the lecture notes: Chapter 5

Send your Coq solutions for exercises 12.9 and 12.10 to schaefer@ps.unisaarland.de until Thursday 12:00pm. The solutions will not be graded.

Exercise 12.1 Define a datatype *list nat* in F. Realize the constructors *nil, cons,* and a fold function.

Exercise 12.2 Describe the set of canonical elements of the following STLC types.

- a) $X \rightarrow X$
- b) $X \to X \to X$
- c) $X \to (X \to X \to X) \to X$

Exercise 12.3 Let $n \in \mathbb{N}$. Give a type in F that has exactly *n* canonical elements.

Exercise 12.4 Give functions describing conjunction, disjunction, and existential quantification in F_{ω} . Start by stating the types for these functions. Check your results with Coq. Prove in Coq that your definitions are equivalent to Coq's predefined versions of conjunction, disjunction, and existential quantification.

Exercise 12.5 Let *A* be a proposition. Give a proposition in *CC* stating that *A* has at most one proof.

Exercise 12.6 Give a function *bintree* : $P \rightarrow P$ in F_{ω} such that *bintree* A represents binary trees labelled with A.

Exercise 12.7 Give a function *tree* : $P \rightarrow P$ in F_{ω} such that *tree* A represents finitely branching trees labelled with A.

Exercise 12.8 Explain why the condition $\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A.B : u$ is needed in the single-sorted presentation of *F*.

$$\frac{\Gamma \vdash \forall x : A.B : u \qquad \Gamma, x : A \vdash s : B}{\Gamma \vdash \lambda x : A.s : \forall x : A.B} x \notin \Gamma$$

Exercise 12.9 (Coq) Define *CC* in Coq. You can find the definition of *CC* in the lecture notes, Chapter 5.6 - 5.7.

Exercise 12.10 (Coq) Define CC_{ω} in Coq. You can find the definition of CC_{ω} in the lecture notes, Chapter 5.8.